

RAVINDRA COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING FOR WOMEN, KURNOOL
(Autonomous)

Ravindra College of Engineering for Women : Kurnool
(Autonomous)

(Approved by AICTE | NAAC Accreditation with 'A+' Grade | Accredited by NBA (CSE, ECE) |
Affiliated to JNTUA)

Nandikotkur Road, Venkayapalli (V), Kurnool - 518452, Andhra Pradesh

BACHELOR OF TECHNOLOGY



ACADEMIC REGULATIONS
RCEW – R23

B.Tech Regular Four Year Degree Programme
(for the batches admitted from the academic year 2023- 2024)
&
B.Tech (Lateral Entry Scheme)
(for the batches admitted from the academic year 2024 - 2025)

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PROGRAM CURRICULUM STRUCTURE UNDER R23 REGULATION

B. Tech – I Year I Semester

		I SEMESTER (I YEAR)								
S.NO	Course Code	Title of the Course	Categor y	Periods per Week			Credits	Scheme of Examination Maximum Marks		
				L	T	P		Internal	External	Total
1	A10001	Communicative English	BS&H	2	0	0	2	30	70	100
2	A10004	Chemistry	BS&H	3	0	0	3	30	70	100
3	A10002	Linear Algebra & Calculus	BS&H	3	0	0	3	30	70	100
4	A10101	Basic Civil & Mechanical Engineering	ES	3	0	0	3	30	70	100
5	A10501	Introduction to Programming	ES	3	0	0	3	30	70	100
6	A10005	Communicative English Lab	BS&H	0	0	2	1	30	70	100
7	A10007	Chemistry Lab	BS&H	0	0	2	1	30	70	100
8	A10302	Engineering Workshop	ES	0	0	3	1.5	30	70	100
9	A10502	Computer Programming Lab	ES	0	0	3	1.5	30	70	100
10	A10012	Health and wellness, Yoga and Sports	BS&H	.	.	1	0.5	---	---	---
TOTAL				14	00	11	19.5	270	630	900

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B. Tech – I Year II Semester

		II SEMESTER (I YEAR)								
S.NO	Course Code	Title of the Course	Category	Periods per Week			Credits	Scheme of Examination Maximum Marks		
				L	T	P		Internal	External	Total
1	A10003	Engineering Physics	BS&H	3	0	0	3	30	70	100
2	A10009	Differential Equations & Vector Calculus	BS&H	3	0	0	3	30	70	100
3	A10201	Basic Electrical & Electronics Engineering	ES	3	0	0	3	30	70	100
4	A10301	Engineering Graphics	ES	1	0	4	3	30	70	100
5	A10505	Data Structures	PC	3	0	0	3	30	70	100
6	A10503	IT Workshop	ES	0	0	2	1	30	70	100
7	A10006	Engineering Physics Lab	BS&H	0	0	2	1	30	70	100
8	A10202	Electrical & Electronics Engineering Workshop	ES	0	0	3	1.5	30	70	100
9	A10505	Data Structures Lab	PC	0	0	3	1.5	30	70	100
10	A1011	NSS/NCC/Scouts & Guides/Community Service	BS&H	.	.	1	0.5	---	---	---
		TOTAL		13	00	15	20.5	270	630	900

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COMMUNICATIVE ENGLISH

Hours Per Week			Hours Per Semester			Credits	Assessment Marks		
L	T	P	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
2	0	0	32	0	0	2	30	70	100

CourseObjective

:

The main objective of introducing this course, *Communicative English*, is to facilitate effective listening, Reading, Speaking and Writing skills among the students. It enhances the same in their comprehending abilities, oral presentations, reporting useful information and providing knowledge of grammatical structures and vocabulary. This course helps the students to make them effective in speaking and writingskills and to make them industry ready.

Course Pre/co requisites:

The course has no specific pre/co-requisites

Course Outcomes (COs)

After the completion of the course, the student will be able to:

CO1	Remember the concepts which the student has learnt previously and identifying their connection.
CO2	Understand the structure of the sentence.
CO3	Apply Grammatically correct structures in oral and written communication.
CO4	Analyze complex technical ideas with precision to interpret facts in a given text.
CO5	Write summaries and essays based on global comprehension of the texts.
CO6	Write Officials letters,Resume and Emails.

UNIT I

Lesson: HUMAN VALUES: Gift of Magi (Short Story)

Listening: Identifying the topic, the context and specific pieces of information by listening to people talk about their past.

Speaking: Asking and answering general questions on familiar topics such as home, family, work, studies and interests; introducing oneself and others. Introducing self, talking about oneself, exchanging personal information, remembering childhood and asking about someone's childhood

Reading: Skimming to get the main idea of a text; scanning to look for specific pieces of information.

Writing: Mechanics of Writing-Capitalization, Spellings, Punctuation-Parts of Sentences.

Grammar: Partsof Speech, Basic Sentence Structures-forming questions

Vocabulary: Synonyms, Antonyms, Affixes (Prefixes/Suffixes), Root words.

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UNIT II

Lesson: NATURE: The Brook by Alfred Tennyson (Poem)

Listening: Answering a series of questions about main ideas and supporting ideas after listening to a description of a transportation system.

Speaking: Discussion in pairs/small groups on specific topics followed by short structure talks-talking about transportation and transportation problems, evaluating city services, asking for and giving information.

Reading: Identifying sequence of ideas; recognizing verbal techniques that help to link the ideas in a paragraph together.

Writing: Structure of a paragraph - Paragraph writing (specific topics)

Grammar: Cohesive devices - linkers, use of articles and zero article; prepositions. **Vocabulary:** Homonyms, Homophones, Homographs.

UNIT III

Lesson: BIOGRAPHY: Elon Musk

Listening: Listening for global comprehension and summarizing (Listening to people talk about capsule hotels.)

Speaking: Discussing specific topics in pairs or small groups and reporting what is discussed. Describing positive and negative features; making comparisons; talking about lifestyle changes.

Reading: Reading a text in detail by making basic inferences -recognizing and interpreting specific context clues; strategies to use text clues for comprehension.

Writing: Summarizing, Note-making, paraphrasing

Grammar: Verbs - tenses; subject-verb agreement; Compound words, Collocations

Vocabulary: Compound words, Collocations

UNIT IV

Lesson: INSPIRATION: The Toys of Peace by Saki

Listening: Making predictions while listening to conversations/ transactional dialogues without video; listening with video.

Speaking: Role plays for practice of conversational English in academic contexts (formal and informal) - asking for and giving information/directions. Talking about food, expressing likes and dislikes; describing a favorite snack; giving step-by-step instructions.

Reading: Studying the use of graphic elements in texts to convey information, reveal trends/patterns/relationships, communicate processes or display complicated data.

Writing: Letter Writing: Official Letters, Resumes

Grammar: Reporting verbs, Direct & Indirect speech, Active & Passive Voice

Vocabulary: Words often confused, Jargons

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UNIT V

Lesson: MOTIVATION: The Power of Intrapersonal Communication (An Essay)

Listening: Identifying key terms, understanding concepts and answering a series of relevant questions that test comprehension. (Listening to travel advice.)

Speaking: Formal oral presentations on topics from academic contexts. Describing vacation plans; giving travel advice; planning a vacation

Reading: Reading comprehension.

Writing: Writing structured essays on specific topics.

Grammar: Editing short texts –identifying and correcting common errors in grammar and usage (articles, prepositions, tenses, subject verb agreement)

Vocabulary: Technical Jargons

Textbooks:

1. Pathfinder: Communicative English for Undergraduate Students, 1st Edition, Orient Black Swan, 2023(Units 1,2 & 3)
2. Empowering with Language by Cengage Publications, 2023 (Units 4 & 5)
3. Interchange fifth edition by Cambridge University Press, 2021

Reference Books:

1. Dubey, Sham Ji & Co. English for Engineers, Vikas Publishers, 2020
2. Bailey, Stephen. Academic writing: A Handbook for International Students. Routledge, 2014.
3. Murphy, Raymond. English Grammar in Use, Fourth Edition, Cambridge University Press, 2019.
4. Lewis, Norman. Word Power Made Easy- The Complete Handbook for Building a Superior Vocabulary. Anchor, 2014.

Web Resources:

GRAMMAR:

www.bbc.co.uk/learningenglish

[https://dictionary.cambridge.org/grammar/british-](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/grammar/british-grammar/)

[sh-grammar/ www.eslpod.com/index.html](https://www.eslpod.com/index.html)

<https://www.learngrammar.net/>

<https://english4today.com/english-grammar-online-with-quizzes/>

<https://www.talkenglish.com/grammar/grammar.aspx>

VOCABULARY

<https://www.youtube.com/c/DailyVideoVocabulary/videos>

https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC4cmBAit8i_NJZE8qK8sfpA

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(AUTONOMOUS) COMMUNICATIVE ENGLISH LAB

Hours Per Week			Hours Per Semester			Credits	Assessment Marks		
L	T	P	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
0	0	2	0	0	32	1	30	70	100

Course

Description

Course

Overview

The main objective of introducing this course, Communicative English Laboratory, is to expose the students to a variety of self-instructional, learner friendly modes of language learning. The students will get trained in basic communication skills and also make them ready to face job interviews

Course Pre/co-requisites

Bridge Course

Course Outcomes (COs)

After completion of the course, the learner will be able to:

CO1	Understand the different aspects of the English language proficiency with emphasis on LSRW skills.
CO2	Apply communication skills through various language learning activities.
CO3	Analyze the english speech sounds, stress, rhythm, intonation and syllabe division for better listening and speaking comprehension.
CO4	Evaluate and exhibit professionalism in participating in debates and group discussion s.
CO5	Create effective Course Objectives.
CO6	Apply interview skills in participating.

List of Topics:

1. Vowels & Consonants
2. Neutralization/Accent Rules
3. Communication Skills & JAM
4. Role Play or Conversational Practice
5. E-mail Writing
6. Resume Writing, Cover letter, SOP
7. Group Discussions-methods & practice
8. Debates - Methods & Practice
9. PPT Presentations/ Poster Presentation
10. Interviews Skills

Suggested Software:

- Walden Infotech
- Young India Films

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Reference Books:

1. Raman Meenakshi, Sangeeta-Sharma. *Technical Communication*. Oxford Press.2018.
2. Taylor Grant: *English Conversation Practice*, Tata McGraw-Hill Education India, 2016
3. Hewing's, Martin. *Cambridge Academic English (B2)*. CUP, 2012.
4. J. Sethi & P.V. Dhamija. *A Course in Phonetics and Spoken English*, (2nd Ed), Kindle, 2013

Web Resources:

Spoken English:

1. www.esl-lab.com
2. www.englishmedialab.com
3. www.englishinteractive.net
4. <https://www.britishcouncil.in/english/online>
5. <http://www.letstalkpodcast.com/>
6. https://www.youtube.com/c/mmmEnglish_Emma/featured
7. <https://www.youtube.com/c/ArnelsEverydayEnglish/featured>
8. <https://www.youtube.com/c/engvidAdam/featured>
9. <https://www.youtube.com/c/EnglishClass101/featured>
10. <https://www.youtube.com/c/SpeakEnglishWithTiffani/playlists>
11. https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCV1h_cBE0Drdx19qkTM0WNw

Voice & Accent:

1. <https://www.youtube.com/user/letstalkaccent/videos>
2. <https://www.youtube.com/c/EngLanguageClub/featured>
3. https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC_OskgZBoS4dAnVUgJVexc
4. https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCNfm92h83W2i2ijc5Xwp_IA

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Linear Algebra and Calculus

Hours Per Week			Hours Per Semester			Credits	Assessment Marks		
L	T	P	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
3	0	0	48	0	0	3	30	70	100

Course Description

Course Overview

Engineering mathematics is a branch of applied mathematics concerning mathematical methods and techniques that are typically used in engineering and industry. Along with fields like engineering physics and engineering geology, both of which may belong in the wider category engineering science, engineering mathematics is an interdisciplinary subject motivated by engineers' needs both for practical, theoretical and other considerations outside their specialization, and to deal with constraints to be effective in their work

. Course Pre/co-requisites

Bridge Course

1. Course Outcomes (COs)

After completion of the course, the learner will be able to:

CO1	Develop and use of matrix algebra techniques that are needed by engineers for practical applications.
CO2	Utilize mean value theorems to real life problems.
CO3	Familiarize with functions of several variables which is useful in optimization.
CO4	Learn important tools of calculus in higher dimensions.
CO5	Familiarize with double and triple integrals of functions of several variables in two dimensions using Cartesian and polar coordinates and in three dimensions using cylindrical and spherical coordinates.
CO6	Develop and use of multiple integrals

Course Syllabus

UNIT-I

Matrices

Rank of a matrix by echelon form, normal form .Cuchy-Binet Formula (without proof).Inverse of Non- singular matrices by Gauss-Jordan method, System of linear equations: Solving system of Homogeneous and Non-Homogeneous equations by Gauss elimination method, Jacobi and Gauss Seidel Iteration Methods.

UNIT II

Eigenvalues, Eigenvectors and Orthogonal Transformation

Eigenvalues, Eigenvectors and their properties, Diagonalization of a matrix, Cayley-Hamilton Theorem (without proof), finding inverse and power of a matrix by Cayley-Hamilton Theorem, Quadratic forms and Nature of the Quadratic Forms, Reduction of Quadratic form to canonical forms by Orthogonal Transformation.

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UNIT III

Calculus

Mean Value Theorems: Rolle's Theorem, Lagrange's mean value theorem with their geometrical interpretation, Cauchy's mean value theorem, Taylor's and Maclaurin theorems with remainder (without proof), problems and applications on the above theorems.

UNIT IV

Partial differentiation and Applications (Multi variable calculus)

Functions of several variables: Continuity and Differentiability, Partial derivatives, total derivatives, chain rule, Directional derivative, Taylor's and Maclaurin's series expansion of functions of two variables. Jacobians, Functional dependence, maxima and minima of functions of two variables, method of Lagrange multipliers

UNIT V

Multiple Integrals (Multi variable Calculus)

Double integrals, triple integrals, change of order of integration, change of variables to polar, cylindrical and spherical coordinates. Finding areas (by double integrals) and volumes (by double integrals and triple integrals).

Books and Materials

Text Book(s):

1. Higher Engineering Mathematics, B. S. Grewal, Khanna Publishers, 2017, 44th Edition
2. Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Erwin Kreyszig, John Wiley & Sons, 2018, 10th Edition.

Reference Book(s):

1. Thomas Calculus, George B. Thomas, Maurice D. Weir and Joel Hass, Pearson Publishers, 2018, 14th Edition.
2. Advanced Engineering Mathematics, R. K. Jain and S. R. K. Iyengar, Alpha Science International Ltd., 2021 5th Edition (9th reprint).
3. Advanced Modern Engineering Mathematics, Glyn James, Pearson publishers, 2018, 5th Edition.
4. Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Michael Greenberg, , Pearson publishers, 9th edition
5. Higher Engineering Mathematics, H. K Das, Er. Rajnish Verma, S. Chand Publications, 2014, Third Edition (Reprint 2021)

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CHEMISTRY

Hours Per Week			Hours Per Semester			Credits	Assessment Marks		
L	T	P	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
3	0	0	48	0	0	3	30	70	100

Course Overview

To familiarize engineering chemistry and its applications

To train the students on the principles and applications of electrochemistry

and polymers To introduce instrumental methods, molecular machines and switches.

Course Pre/co-requisites

Bridge Course

1.Course Outcomes (COs)

After completion of the course, the learner will be able to:

CO1	Compare the materials of construction for battery and electrochemical sensors.
CO2	Explain the preparation, properties, and applications of thermoplastics & thermosetting & elastomers conducting polymers.
CO3	Explain the principles of spectrometry, slc in separation of solid and liquid mixtures.
CO4	Apply the principle of Band diagrams in the application of conductors and semiconductors
CO5	Summarize the concepts of Instrumental methods.
CO6	Compare the materials of construction Polymer Chemistry

UNIT I Structure and Bonding Models:

Fundamentals of Quantum mechanics, Schrodinger Wave equation, significance of Ψ and Ψ^2 , particle in one dimensional box, molecular orbital theory – bonding in homo- and heteronuclear diatomic molecules – energy level diagrams of O₂ and CO, etc. π -molecular orbitals of butadiene and benzene, calculation of bond order.

UNIT II Modern Engineering materials

Semiconductors – Introduction, basic concept, application Super Conductors- Introduction basic concept, applications.

Supercapacitors: Introduction, Basic Concept-Classification – Applications.

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Nano materials: Introduction, classification, properties and applications of Fullerenes, carbon nano tubes and Graphines nanoparticles.

UNIT III Electrochemistry and Applications

Electrochemical cell, Nernst equation, cell potential calculations and numerical problems, potentiometry- potentiometric titrations (redox titrations), concept of conductivity, conductivity cell, conductometric titrations (acid-base titrations).

Electrochemical sensors – potentiometric sensors with examples, amperometric sensors with examples. Primary cells – Zinc-air battery, Secondary cells –lithium-ion batteries-working of the batteries including cell reactions; Fuel cells, hydrogen-oxygen fuel cell–working of the cells. Polymer Electrolyte Membrane Fuel cells (PEMFC).

UNIT IV Polymer Chemistry

Introduction to polymers, functionality of monomers, chain growth and step growth polymerization, coordination polymerization, with specific examples and mechanisms of polymer formation.

Plastics –Thermo and Thermosetting plastics, Preparation, properties and applications of – PVC, Teflon, Bakelite, Nylon-6,6, carbon fibres.

Elastomers–Buna-S, Buna-N–preparation, properties and applications.

Conducting polymers – polyacetylene, polyaniline, – mechanism of conduction and applications. Bio- Degradable polymers - Poly Glycolic Acid (PGA), Polyl Lactic Acid (PLA).

UNIT V Instrumental Methods and Applications

Electromagnetic spectrum. Absorption of radiation: Beer-Lambert's law. UV-Visible Spectroscopy, electronic transition, Instrumentation, IR spectroscopies, fundamental modes and selection rules, Instrumentation. Chromatography-Basic Principle, Classification-HPLC:

Principle, Instrumentation and Applications.

Textbooks:

Jain and Jain, Engineering Chemistry, 16/e, DhanpatRai, 2013.

Peter Atkins, Julio de Paula and James Keeler, Atkins' Physical Chemistry, 10/e, Oxford University Press, 2010.

Reference Books:

Skoog and West, Principles of Instrumental Analysis, 6/e, Thomson, 2007.

J.D. Lee, Concise Inorganic Chemistry, 5th Edition, Wiley

Publications, Feb.2008 Textbook of Polymer Science, Fred W.

Billmayer Jr, 3rd Edition

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CHEMISTRY LAB

Hours Per Week			Hours Per Semester			Credits	Assessment Marks		
L	T	P	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
0	0	2	0	0	32	1	30	70	100

1. Course Description

Course Overview

Verify the fundamental concepts with experiments

Course Pre/co-requisites

Bridge Course

Course Outcomes (COs)

After completion of the course, the learner will be able to:

CO1	Determine the cell constant and conductance of solutions.
CO2	Prepare advanced polymer Bakelite materials
CO3	Measure the strength of an acid present in secondary batteries.
CO4	Analyze the IR spectra of some organic compounds.
CO5	Calculate strength of acid in Pb-Acid battery.
CO6	Calculate wavelength, nanomaterial

List of Experiments:

1. Measurement of 10Dq by spectrophotometric method
2. Conductometric titration of strong acid vs. strong base
3. Conductometric titration of weak acid vs. strong base
4. Determination of cell constant and conductance of solutions
5. Potentiometry - determination of redox potentials and emfs
6. Determination of Strength of an acid in Pb-Acid battery
7. Preparation of a Bakelite
8. Verify Lambert-Beer's law
9. Wavelength measurement of sample through UV-Visible Spectroscopy

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10. Identification of simple organic compounds by IR
11. Preparation of nanomaterials by precipitation method
12. Estimation of Ferrous Iron by Dichrometry

Reference:

"Vogel's Quantitative Chemical Analysis 6th Edition 6th Edition" Pearson Publications by J. Mendham, R.C.Denney, J.D.Barnes and B. Sivasankar

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INTRODUCTION TO PROGRAMMING

Hours Per Week			Hours Per Semester			Credits	Assessment Marks		
L	T	P	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
3	0	0	48	0	0	3	30	70	100

1. Course Objectives:

- To introduce students to the fundamentals of computer programming.
- To provide hands-on experience with coding and debugging.
- To foster logical thinking and problem-solving skills using programming.
- To familiarize students with programming concepts such as data types, control structures, functions, and arrays.
- To encourage collaborative learning and teamwork in coding projects

2. Course Outcomes:

A student after completion of the course will be able to

CO1	Understand basics of computers, the concept of algorithm and algorithmic thinking
CO2	Analyse a problem and develop an algorithm to solve it.
CO3	Implement various algorithms using the C programming language
CO4	Understand more advanced features of C language.
CO5	Develop problem-solving skills and the ability to debug and optimize the code.
CO6	Develop problem solving on pointers

3. Course Syllabus

UNIT I Introduction to Programming and Problem Solving

History of Computers, Basic organization of a computer: ALU, input-output units, memory, program counter, Introduction to Programming Languages, Basics of a Computer Program- Algorithms, flowcharts (Using Dia Tool), pseudo code. Introduction to Compilation and Execution, Primitive Data Types, Variables, and Constants, Basic Input and Output, Operations, Type Conversion, and Casting.

Problem solving techniques: Algorithmic approach, characteristics of algorithm, Problem solving strategies: Top-down approach, Bottom-up approach, Time and space complexities of algorithms.

UNIT II Control Structures

Simple sequential programs Conditional Statements (if, if-else, switch), Loops (for, while, do-while) Break and Continue.

UNIT III Arrays and Strings

Arrays indexing, memory model, programs with array of integers, two dimensional arrays, Introduction to Strings.

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UNIT IV Pointers & User Defined Data types

Pointers, dereferencing and address operators, pointer and address arithmetic, array manipulation using pointers, User-defined data types-Structures and Unions.

UNIT V Functions & File Handling

Introduction to Functions, Function Declaration and Definition, Function call Return Types and Arguments, modifying parameters inside functions using pointers, arrays as parameters. Scope and Lifetime of Variables, Basics of File Handling

Note: The syllabus is designed with C Language as the fundamental language of implementation.

Textbooks:

1. "The C Programming Language", Brian W. Kernighan and Dennis M. Ritchie, Prentice-Hall, 1988
2. Schaum's Outline of Programming with C, Byron S Gottfried, McGraw-Hill Education, 1996

Reference Books:

1. Computing fundamentals and C Programming, Balagurusamy, E., McGraw-Hill Education, 2008.
2. Programming in C, Rema Thiraja, Oxford, 2016, 2nd edition
3. C Programming, A Problem Solving Approach, Forouzan, Gilberg, Prasad, CENGAGE, 3rd edition

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COMPUTER PROGRAMMING LAB

Hours Per Week			Hours Per Semester			Credits	Assessment Marks		
L	T	P	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
3	0	0	48	0	0	3	30	70	100

1. Course Objectives:

The course aims to give students hands – on experience and train them on the concepts of the C- programming language.

2. Course Outcomes:

CO1	Read, understand, and trace the execution of programs written in C language.
CO2	Select the right control structure for solving the problem
CO3	Develop C programs which utilize memory efficiently using programming constructs like pointers.
CO4	Develop, Debug and Execute programs in c
CO5	To demonstrate the applications of arrays, functions, basic concepts of pointers in C.
CO6	To demonstrate the recursive functions

Course Syllabus

UNIT I

WEEK 1

Objective: Getting familiar with the programming environment on the computer and writing the first program.

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial 1: Problem-solving using Computers.

Lab1: Familiarization with programming environment

- i) Basic Linux environment and its editors like Vi, Vim & Emacs etc.
- ii) Exposure to Turbo C, gcc
- iii) Writing simple programs using printf(), scanf()

WEEK 2

Objective: Getting familiar with how to formally describe a solution to a problem in a series of finite steps both using textual notation and graphic notation.

Suggested Experiments /Activities:

Tutorial 2: Problem-solving using Algorithms and Flow charts.

Lab 1: Converting algorithms/flow charts into C Source code.

Developing the algorithms/flowcharts for the following sample programs

- i) Sum and average of 3 numbers
- ii) Conversion of Fahrenheit to Celsius and vice versa

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- iii) Simple interest calculation

WEEK 3

Objective: Learn how to define variables with the desired data-type, initialize them with appropriate values and how arithmetic operators can be used with variables and constants.

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial 3: Variable types and type conversions:

Lab 3: Simple computational problems using arithmetic expressions.

- i) Finding the square root of a given number
- ii) Finding compound interest
- iii) Area of a triangle using heron's formulae
- iv) Distance travelled by an object

UNIT II WEEK 4

Objective: Explore the full scope of expressions, type-compatibility of variables & constants and operators used in the expression and how operator precedence works.

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial 4: Operators and the precedence and as associativity:

Lab 4: Simple computational problems using the operator's precedence and associativity

- i) Evaluate the following expressions.
 - a. $A+B*C+(D*E)+F*G$
 - b. $A/B*C-B+A*D/3$
 - c. $A+++B---A$
 - d. $J=(i++)+(++i)$
- ii) Find the maximum of three numbers using conditional operator
- iii) Take marks of 5 subjects in integers, and find the total, average in float

WEEK 5

Objective: Explore the full scope of different variants of "if construct" namely if-else, null- else, if-else if*-else, switch and nested-if including in what scenario each one of them can be used and how to use them. Explore all relational and logical operators while writing conditionals for "if construct".

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial 5: Branching and logical expressions:

Lab 5: Problems involving if-then-else structures.

- i) Write a C program to find the max and min of four numbers using if-else.
- ii) Write a C program to generate electricity bill.
- iii) Find the roots of the quadratic equation.
- iv) Write a C program to simulate a calculator using switch case.
- v) Write a C program to find the given year is a leap year or not.

WEEK 6

Objective: Explore the full scope of iterative constructs namely while loop, do-while loop and

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for loop in addition to structured jump constructs like break and continue including when each of these statements is more appropriate to use.

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial 6: Loops, while and for loops

Lab 6: Iterative problems e.g., the sum of series

- i) Find the factorial of given number using any loop.
- ii) Find the given number is a prime or not.
- iii) Compute sine and cos series
- iv) Checking a number palindrome
- v) Construct a pyramid of numbers.

UNIT III

WEEK 7:

Objective: Explore the full scope of Arrays construct namely defining and initializing 1-D and 2-D and more generically n-D arrays and referencing individual array elements from the defined array. Using integer 1-D arrays, explore search solution linear search.

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial 7: 1 D Arrays: searching.

Lab 7: 1D Array manipulation, linear search

- i) Find the min and max of a 1-D integer array.
- ii) Perform linear search on 1D array.
- iii) The reverse of a 1D integer array
- iv) Find 2's complement of the given binary number.
- v) Eliminate duplicate elements in an array.

WEEK 8:

Objective: Explore the difference between other arrays and character arrays that can be used as Strings by using null character and get comfortable with string by doing experiments that will reverse a string and concatenate two strings. Explore sorting solution bubble sort using integer arrays.

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial 8: 2 D arrays, sorting and Strings.

Lab 8: Matrix problems, String operations, Bubble sort

- i) Addition of two matrices
- ii) Multiplication two matrices
- iii) Sort array elements using bubble sort
- iv) Concatenate two strings without built-in functions
- v) Reverse a string using built-in and without built-in string functions

UNIT IV

WEEK 9:

Objective: Explore pointers to manage a dynamic array of integers, including memory allocation & value initialization, resizing changing and reordering the contents of an array and memory de-allocation using malloc (), calloc (), realloc () and free () functions. Gain

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experience processing command-line arguments received by C

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial 9: Pointers, structures and dynamic memory allocation

Lab 9: Pointers and structures, memory dereference.

- i) Write a C program to find the sum of a 1D array using malloc()
- ii) Write a C program to find the total, average of n students using structures
- iii) Enter n students data using calloc() and display failed students list
- iv) Read student name and marks from the command line and display the student details along with the total.
- v) Write a C program to implement realloc()

WEEK 10:

Objective: Experiment with C Structures, Unions, bit fields and self-referential structures (Singly linked lists) and nested structures

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial 10: Bitfields, Self-Referential Structures, Linked lists

Lab 10 : Bitfields, linked lists

Read and print a date using dd/mm/yyyy format using bit-fields and differentiate the same without using bit- fields

- i) Create and display a singly linked list using self-referential structure.
- ii) Demonstrate the differences between structures and unions using a C program.
- iii) Write a C program to shift/rotate using bitfields.
- iv) Write a C program to copy one structure variable to another structure of the same type.

UNIT V

WEEK 11:

Objective: Explore the Functions, sub-routines, scope and extent of variables, doing some experiments by parameter passing using call by value. Basic methods of numerical integration

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial 11: Functions, call by value, scope and extent,

Lab 11: Simple functions using call by value, solving differential equations using Euler's theorem.

- i) Write a C function to calculate NCR value.
- ii) Write a C function to find the length of a string.
- iii) Write a C function to transpose of a matrix.
- iv) Write a C function to demonstrate numerical integration of differential equations using Euler's method

WEEK 12:

Objective: Explore how recursive solutions can be programmed by writing recursive functions that can be invoked from the main by programming at-least five distinct problems that have naturally recursive solutions.

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

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Tutorial 12: Recursion, the structure of recursive calls

Lab 12: Recursive functions

- i) Write a recursive function to generate Fibonacci series.
- ii) Write a recursive function to find the lcm of two numbers.
- iii) Write a recursive function to find the factorial of a number.
- iv) Write a C Program to implement Ackermann function using recursion.
- v) Write a recursive function to find the sum of series.

WEEK 13:

Objective: Explore the basic difference between normal and pointer variables, Arithmetic operations using pointers and passing variables to functions using pointers

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial 13: Call by reference, dangling pointers

Lab 13: Simple functions using Call by reference, Dangling pointers.

- i) Write a C program to swap two numbers using call by reference.
- ii) Demonstrate Dangling pointer problem using a C program.
- iii) Write a C program to copy one string into another using pointer.
- iv) Write a C program to find no. of lowercase, uppercase, digits and other characters using pointers.

WEEK 14:

Objective: To understand data files and file handling with various file I/O functions. Explore the differences between text and binary files.

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial 14: File handling

Lab 14: File operations

- i) Write a C program to write and read text into a file.
- ii) Write a C program to write and read text into a binary file using fread() and fwrite()
- iii) Copy the contents of one file to another file.
- iv) Write a C program to merge two files into the third file using command line arguments.
- v) Find no. of lines, words and characters in a file
- vi) Write a C program to print last n characters of a given file.

Textbooks:

1. Ajay Mittal, Programming in C: A practical approach, Pearson.
2. Byron Gottfried, Schaum's Outline of Programming with C, McGraw Hill

Reference Books:

1. Brian W. Kernighan and Dennis M. Ritchie, The C Programming Language, Prentice-Hall of India
2. C Programming, A Problem-Solving Approach, Forouzan, Gilberg, Prasad, CENGAGE

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ENGINEERING WORKSHOP

Hours Per Week			Hours Per Semester			Credits	Assessment Marks		
L	T	P	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
0	0	3	0	0	48	1.5	30	70	100

1. *Course Description:*

This course introduces students to the basic concepts related to Engineering workshop and also imparts the knowledge about usage of the tools. This course familiarizes students with woodworking, welding, sheet metal operations, fitting and electrical house wiring skills. This knowledge enables the students to fabricate, manufacture or work with materials.

Course Pre/co-requisites:

This course has no Pre/co-requisites

2. *Course Outcomes: (COs)*

After completion of the course, the learner will be able to:

CO1	Identify workshop tools and their operational capabilities
CO2	Practice on manufacturing of components using workshop trades including fitting, carpentry, foundry and welding.
CO3	Apply fitting operations in various applications.
CO4	Apply basic electrical engineering knowledge for House Wiring Practice
CO5	Apply Welding shop operations in various applications.
CO6	Apply plumbing operations in various applications.

3. *Course Syllabus:*

- Demonstration:** Safety practices and precautions to be observed in workshop.
- Wood Working:** Familiarity with different types of woods and tools used in wood working and make following joints. a) Half – Lap joint b) Mortise and Tenon joint c) Corner Dovetail joint or Bridle joint
- Sheet Metal Working:** Familiarity with different types of tools used in sheet metal working, Developments of following sheet metal job from GI sheets. a) Tapered tray b) Conical funnel c) Elbow pipe d) Brazing
- Fitting:** Familiarity with different types of tools used in fitting and do the following fitting exercises. a) V-fit b) Dovetail fit c) Semi-circular fit d) Bicycle tire puncture and change of two-wheeler tyre

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5. **Electrical Wiring:** Familiarity with different types of basic electrical circuits and make the following connections. a) Parallel and series b) Two-way switch c) Godown lighting d) Tube light e) Three phase motor f) Soldering of wires

6. **Foundry Trade:** Demonstration and practice on Moulding tools and processes, Preparation of Green Sand Moulds for given Patterns.

7. **Welding Shop:** Demonstration and practice on Arc Welding and Gas welding. Preparation of Lap joint and Butt joint.

8. **Plumbing:** Demonstration and practice of Plumbing tools, Preparation of Pipe joints with coupling for same diameter and with reducer for different diameters.

4. *Laboratory Equipment/Software/Tools Required:*

1. Fitting bench wise
2. Hack saw frame
3. Carpentry benchwise
4. Jack plane
5. Snip tool
6. Noseplayer
7. Cope & Drag
8. Sprue
9. Welding machine
10. House wiring set up
11. Plumbing Setup

5. *Books and Materials*

Text Book(s) :

1. Basic Workshop Technology: Manufacturing Process, Felix W.; Independently Published, 2019. Workshop Processes, Practices and Materials; Bruce J. Black, Routledge publishers, 5th Edn. 2015.
2. A Course in Workshop Technology Vol I. & II, B.S. Raghuwanshi, Dhanpath Rai & Co., 2015 & 2017.

Reference Book(s) :

1. Elements of Workshop Technology, Vol. I by S. K. Hajra Choudhury & Others, Media Promoters and Publishers, Mumbai. 2007, 14th edition
2. Workshop Practice by H. S. Bawa, Tata-McGraw Hill, 2004.
3. Wiring Estimating, Costing and Contracting; Soni P.M. & Upadhyay P.A.; Atul Prakashan, 2021-22

RAVINDRA COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING FOR WOMEN, KURNOOL

(AUTONOMOUS)

PART A: BASIC CIVIL ENGINEERING

Hours Per Week			Hours Per Semester			Credits	Assessment Marks		
L	T	P	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
3	0	0	48	0	0	3	30	70	100

1. Course Description

Course Overview

- Get familiarized with the scope and importance of Civil Engineering sub-divisions. □Introduce the preliminary concepts of surveying.
- Acquire preliminary knowledge on Transportation and its importance in nation's economy.
- Get familiarized with the importance of quality, conveyance and storage of water.
- Introduction to basic civil engineering materials and construction techniques.

Course Pre/co-requisites

Bridge Course

2. Course Outcomes (COs)

After completion of the course, the learner will be able to:

CO1	Understand various sub-divisions of Civil Engineering and to appreciate their role in ensuring better society.
CO2	Know the concepts of surveying and to understand the measurement of distances, angles and levels through surveying
CO3	Realize the importance of Transportation in nation's economy and the engineering measures related to Transportation.
CO4	Understand the importance of Water Storage and Conveyance Structures so that the social responsibilities of water conservation will be appreciated.
CO5	Understand the basic characteristics of Civil Engineering Materials and attain knowledge on prefabricated technology.

UNIT I

Basics of Civil Engineering: Role of Civil Engineers in Society- Various Disciplines of Civil Engineering- Structural Engineering- Geo-technical Engineering- Transportation Engineering - Hydraulics and Water Resources Engineering - Environmental Engineering-Scope of each discipline - Building Construction and Planning- Construction Materials-Cement - Aggregate - Bricks- Cement concrete- Steel. Introduction to Prefabricated construction Techniques.

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UNIT II

Surveying: Objectives of Surveying- Horizontal Measurements- Angular Measurements- Introduction to Bearings Levelling instruments used for levelling -Simple problems on levelling and bearings-Contour mapping.

UNIT III

Transportation Engineering Importance of Transportation in Nation's economic development- Types of Highway Pavements- Flexible Pavements and Rigid Pavements - Simple Differences. Basics of Harbour, Tunnel, Airport, and Railway Engineering.

Water Resources and Environmental Engineering: Introduction, Sources of water- Quality of water- Specifications- Introduction to Hydrology–Rainwater Harvesting-Water Storage and Conveyance Structures (Simple introduction to Dams and Reservoirs).

Textbooks:

1. Basic Civil Engineering, M.S.Palanisamy, , Tata Mcgraw Hill publications (India) Pvt. Ltd. Fourth Edition.
2. Introduction to Civil Engineering, S.S. Bhavikatti, New Age International Publishers. 2022. First Edition.
3. Basic Civil Engineering, Satheesh Gopi, Pearson Publications, 2009, First Edition.

Reference Books:

1. Surveying, Vol- I and Vol-II, S.K. Duggal, Tata McGraw Hill Publishers 2019. Fifth Edition.
2. Hydrology and Water Resources Engineering, Santosh Kumar Garg, Khanna Publishers, Delhi. 2016
3. Irrigation Engineering and Hydraulic Structures - Santosh Kumar Garg, Khanna Publishers, Delhi 2023. 38th Edition.
4. Highway Engineering, S.K.Khanna, C.E.G. Justo and Veeraraghavan, Nemchand and Brothers Publications 2019. 10th Edition.
5. Indian Standard DRINKING WATER — SPECIFICATION IS 10500-2012.

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(AUTONOMOUS)

PART B: BASIC MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

Course Description

Course Overview

The students after completing the course are expected to

- Get familiarized with the scope and importance of Mechanical Engineering in different sectors and industries.
- Explain different engineering materials and different manufacturing processes.
- Provide an overview of different thermal and mechanical transmission systems and introduce basics of robotics and its applications.

2. Course Outcomes (COs)

After completion of the course, the learner will be able to:

CO1	Understand the different manufacturing processes.
CO2	Explain the basics of thermal engineering and its applications.
CO3	Describe the working of different mechanical power transmission systems and power plants.
CO4	Describe the basics of robotics and its applications.
CO5	Describe the working principles of casting
CO6	Explain the process of Thermal steel

UNIT I

Introduction to Mechanical Engineering: Role of Mechanical Engineering in Industries and Society- Technologies in different sectors such as Energy, Manufacturing, Automotive, Aerospace, and Marine sectors.

Engineering Materials - Metals-Ferrous and Non-ferrous, Ceramics, Composites, Smart materials.

UNIT II

Manufacturing Processes: Principles of Casting, Forming, joining processes, Machining, Introduction to CNC machines, 3D printing, and Smart manufacturing.

Thermal Engineering – working principle of Boilers, Otto cycle, Diesel cycle, Refrigeration and air- conditioning cycles, IC engines, 2-Stroke and 4-Stroke engines, SI/CI Engines, Components of Electric and Hybrid Vehicles.

UNIT III

Power plants – working principle of Steam, Diesel, Hydro, Nuclear power plants.

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Mechanical Power Transmission - Belt Drives, Chain, Rope drives, Gear Drives and their applications.

Introduction to Robotics - Joints & links, configurations, and applications of robotics.

(Note: The subject covers only the basic principles of Civil and Mechanical Engineering systems.
The evaluation shall be intended to test only the fundamentals of the subject)

Textbooks:

1. Internal Combustion Engines by V.Ganesan, By Tata McGraw Hill publications (India) Pvt. Ltd.
2. A Tear book of Theory of Machines by S.S. Rattan, Tata McGraw Hill Publications, (India) Pvt. Ltd.
3. An introduction to Mechanical Engg by Jonathan Wicker and Kemper Lewis, Cengage learning India Pvt. Ltd.

Reference Books:

1. Appuu Kuttan KK, Robotics, I.K. International Publishing House Pvt. Ltd. Volume-I
2. 3D printing & Additive Manufacturing Technology- L. Jyothish Kumar, Pulak M Pandey, Springer publications
3. Thermal Engineering by Mahesh M Rathore Tata McGraw Hill publications (India) Pvt. Ltd.
4. G. Shanmugamand M.S.Palanisamy, Basic Civil and the Mechanical Engineering, Tata McGraw Hill publications (India) Pvt. Ltd.

RAVINDRA COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING FOR WOMEN, KURNOOL

(AUTONOMOUS) HEALTH AND WELLNESS, YOGA AND SPORTS

(Common to All Branches of Engineering)

Hours Per Week			Hours Per Semester			Credits	Assessment Marks		
L	T	P	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
0	0	1	0	0	16	0.5	-	-	100

Course Description

Course Overview

The main objective of introducing this course is to make the students maintain their mental and physical wellness by balancing emotions in their life. It mainly enhances the essential traits required for the development of the personality.

Course Pre/co-requisites

Bridge Course

Course Outcomes (COs)

Course Outcomes: After completion of the course the student will be able to

CO1	Understand the importance of yoga and sports for Physical fitness and sound health.
CO2	Demonstrate an understanding of health-related fitness components
CO3	Compare and contrast various activities that help enhance their health.
CO4	Assess current personal fitness levels.
CO5	Develop Positive Personality.

Course Syllabus:

UNIT I

Concept of health and fitness, Nutrition and Balanced diet, basic concept of immunity

Relationship between diet and fitness, Globalization and its impact on health, Body Mass Index (BMI) of all age groups.

Activities:

- Organizing health awareness programmes in community
- Preparation of health profile
- Preparation of chart for balance diet for all age groups

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UNIT II

Concept of yoga, need for and importance of yoga, origin and history of yoga in Indian context, classification of yoga, Physiological effects of Asanas- Pranayama and meditation, stress management and yoga, Mental health and yoga practice.

Activities:

Yoga practices – Asana, Kriya, Mudra, Bandha, Dhyana, Surya Namaskar

UNIT III

Concept of Sports and fitness, importance, fitness components, history of sports, Ancient and Modern Olympics, Asian games and Commonwealth games.

Activities:

- i) Participation in one major game and one individual sport viz., Athletics, Volleyball, Basketball, Handball, Football, Badminton, Kabaddi, Kho-kho, Table tennis, Cricket etc. Practicing general and specific warm up, aerobics.
- ii) Practicing cardiorespiratory fitness, treadmill, run test, 9 min walk, skipping and running.

Reference Books:

- 1. Gordon Edlin, Eric Golanty. Health and Wellness, 14th Edn. Jones & Bartlett Learning, 2022
- 2. T.K.V.Desikachar. The Heart of Yoga: Developing a Personal Practice
- 3. Archie J.Bahm. Yoga Sutras of Patanjali, Jain Publishing Company, 1993
- 4. Wiseman, John Lofty, SAS Survival Handbook: The Ultimate Guide to Surviving Anywhere Third Edition, William Morrow Paperbacks, 2014
- 5. The Sports Rules Book/ Human Kinetics with Thomas Hanlon. -- 3rd ed. Human Kinetics, Inc.2014

General Guidelines:

- 1. Institutes must assign slots in the Timetable for the activities of Health/Sports/Yoga.
- 2. Institutes must provide field/facility and offer the minimum of five choices of as many as Games/Sports.
- 3. Institutes are required to provide sports instructor / yoga teacher to mentor the students.

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B. Tech – I Year II Semester

		II SEMESTER (I YEAR)								
S.NO	Course Code	Title of the Course	Category	Periods per Week			Credits	Scheme of Examination Maximum Marks		
				L	T	P		Internal	External	Total
1	A10003	Engineering Physics	BS&H	3	0	0	3	30	70	100
2	A10009	Differential Equations & Vector Calculus	BS&H	3	0	0	3	30	70	100
3	A10201	Basic Electrical & Electronics Engineering	ES	3	0	0	3	30	70	100
4	A10301	Engineering Graphics	ES	1	0	4	3	30	70	100
5	A10505	Data Structures	PC	3	0	0	3	30	70	100
6	A10503	IT Workshop	ES	0	0	2	1	30	70	100
7	A10006	Engineering Physics Lab	BS&H	0	0	2	1	30	70	100
8	A10202	Electrical & Electronics Engineering Workshop	ES	0	0	3	1.5	30	70	100
9	A10505	Data Structures Lab	PC	0	0	3	1.5	30	70	100
10	A1011	NSS/NCC/Scouts & Guides/Community Service	BS&H	.	.	1	0.5	---	---	---
		TOTAL		13	00	15	20.5	270	630	900

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ENGINEERING PHYSICS

Hours Per Week			Hours Per Semester			Credits	Assessment Marks		
L	T	P	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
3	0	0	48	0	0	3	30	70	100

Course Description

Course Overview

The laws of physics play a key role in the development of science, engineering and technology. Sound knowledge of physical principles is of paramount importance in understanding new discoveries, recent trends and latest developments in the field of engineering. To keep in pace with the recent scientific advancements in the areas of emerging technologies, the syllabi of Engineering physics has been thoroughly revised keeping in view of the basic needs of all engineering branches by including the topics like physical optics, properties of dielectric and magnetic materials, determination of crystal structures, fundamentals of Quantum Mechanics semiconductors and superconductors are introduced.

Course Pre/co-requisites

Bridge Course

Course Outcomes (COs)

After completion of the course, the learner will be able to:

CO1	Interpret the properties of light waves and its interaction of energy with the matter
CO2	Apply the concepts of crystallography for the determination of crystal structures
CO3	Identify the suitable dielectric and magnetic material for the Engineering
CO4	Apply the fundamentals of Quantum Mechanics to one dimensional motion of particles
CO5	Determine the type of semiconductor
CO6	Interpret the difference normal conductor and Super conductor

Course Syllabus

UNIT-I

Wave Optics

Interference: Introduction - Principle of superposition –Interference of light - Interference in thin films (Reflection Geometry) & applications - Colours in thin films- Newton's Rings, Determination of wavelength and refractive index.

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Diffraction: Introduction - Fresnel and Fraunhofer diffractions - Fraunhofer diffraction due to single slit, double slit & N-slits (Qualitative) – Diffraction Grating - Dispersive power and resolving power of Grating (Qualitative).

Polarization: Introduction -Types of polarization -Polarization by reflection, refraction and Double refraction - Nicol's Prism -Half wave and Quarter wave plates.

UNIT II

Crystallography and X-ray diffraction

Crystallography: Space lattice, Basis, Unit Cell and lattice parameters – Bravais Lattices – crystal systems (3D) – coordination number - packing fraction of SC, BCC & FCC – Miller indices – separation between successive (hkl) planes.

X-ray diffraction: Bragg's law - X-ray Diffractometer – crystal structure determination by Laue's and powder methods

UNIT III

Dielectric and Magnetic Materials

8 hrs

Dielectric Materials: Introduction - Dielectric polarization - Dielectric polarizability, Susceptibility, Dielectric constant and Displacement Vector – Relation between the electric vectors - Types of polarizations- Electronic (Quantitative), Ionic (Quantitative) and Orientation polarizations (Qualitative)

- Lorentz internal field - Clausius- Mossotti equation – complex dielectric constant – Frequency dependence of polarization – dielectric loss

Magnetic Materials: Introduction - Magnetic dipole moment - Magnetization-Magnetic susceptibility and permeability – Atomic origin of magnetism - Classification of magnetic materials: Dia, para, Ferro, anti-ferro & Ferri magnetic materials - Domain concept for Ferromagnetism & Domain walls (Qualitative) - Hysteresis - soft and hard magnetic materials.

UNIT IV

Quantum Mechanics and Free Electron Theory

8 hrs

Quantum Mechanics: Dual nature of matter – Heisenberg's Uncertainty Principle – Significance and properties of wave function – Schrodinger's time independent and dependent wave equations– Particle in a one-dimensional infinite potential well.

Free Electron Theory: Classical free electron theory (Qualitative with discussion of merits and demerits) – Quantum free electron theory – electrical conductivity based on quantum free electron theory - Fermi-Dirac distribution - Density of states - Fermi energy

UNIT V

Semiconductors

6 hrs

Semiconductors: Formation of energy bands – classification of crystalline solids – Intrinsic semiconductors: Density of charge carriers – Electrical conductivity – Fermi level – Extrinsic semiconductors: density of charge carriers – dependence of Fermi energy on carrier concentration and temperature - Drift and diffusion currents – Einstein's equation – Hall effect and its applications.

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Books and Materials

Text Book(s):

1. P.K. Palaniswamy, "Engineering Physics" Scitech Publications, 2011.
2. B.K. Pandey and S. Chaturvedi, "Engineering Physics", Cengage Learning, 2012.
3. K. Thyagarajan, "Applied Physics", Mc Graw Hill Education (India) Private Limited, 2020.

Reference Book(s):

1. Shatendra Sharma, Jyotsna Sharma, "Engineering Physics" Pearson Education, 2018.
2. M.N. Avadhanulu, P.G. Kshirsagar & TVS Arun Murthy "A Text book of Engineering Physics" - S. Chand Publications, 11th Edition 2019.

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ENGINEERING PHYSICS LABORATORY

Hours Per Week			Hours Per Semester			Credits	Assessment Marks		
L	T	P	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
0	0	2	0	0	32	1	30	70	100

Course Description

Course Overview

This course imparts practical and conceptual knowledge of Physics applicable to the domain of civil and mechanical engineering. The laboratory work of the course is aimed to ensure that the student comprehends the concepts of Physics through demonstrable and executable experiments. This course will enable the student to determine the thickness of paper, radius of curvature of plano-convex lens, wavelength of different colors of white light, dispersive power of grating, self -Inductance of the coil, numerical aperture and acceptance angle of an optical fiber, resistivity and energy gap of a semiconductor, study of magnetic field along the axis of a current carrying coil, diffraction of light through single slit and measurement of resistance by varying temperature.

Course Pre/co-requisites:

Engineering Physics

2. Course Outcomes (COs)

After completion of the course, the learner will be able to:

CO1	Operate optical instruments like Travelling microscope and spectrometer
CO2	Understand the concepts of interference by finding thickness of paper, radius of curvature of Newton's rings
CO3	Interpret the concept of diffraction by the determination of wavelength of different colors of white light and dispersive power of grating
CO4	Plot the intensity of the magnetic field of circular coil carrying current with varying distance and B-H curve
CO5	Evaluate the acceptance angle of an optical fiber and numerical aperture
CO6	Determine the resistivity of the given semiconductor using four probe method, the band gap of a semiconductor

Course Syllabus

(Any 12 of the following)

1. Determine the thickness of the paper using wedge shape method
2. Determination of the radius of curvature of the lens by Newton's ring method
3. Determination of wavelengths of different spectral lines in mercury spectrum using diffraction grating in normal incidence configuration.

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4. Diffraction due to single slit
5. Determination of Dispersive power of a diffraction grating by using spectrometer.
6. Magnetic field along the axis of a circular coil carrying current
7. Study the variation of B versus H by magnetizing the magnetic material (B-H curve)
8. Determination of energy gap of a semiconductor using p-n junction diode.
9. Determination of temperature coefficients of a thermistor.
10. LASER: Determination of wavelength of laser source by using diffraction grating
11. LASER: Determination of Particle size (hair) by using laser source
12. Determination of rigidity modulus of the material of the given wire using Torsional pendulum.
13. Sonometer: Verification of laws of stretched string.
14. Determination of Frequency of electrically maintained tuning fork by Melde's experiment.
15. Determination of Numerical Aperture and Acceptance angle of an optical fiber.

3. Laboratory Equipment/Software/Tools Required

1. Spectrometer
2. Travelling Microscope
3. Stewart-Gee's Apparatus
4. Single slit
5. Melde's Apparatus
6. B-H Curve
7. Torsional pendulum
8. Sonometer
9. Energy gap kit
10. Thermistor

Books and Materials

Text Book(s):

S. Balasubramanian, M.N. Srinivasan "A Text book of Practical Physics" - S. Chand Publishers, 2017

Reference Book(s)

<https://vlab.amrita.edu/index.php?sub=1&brch=194&sim=802&cnt=1>.

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ENGINEERING GRAPHICS

Hours Per Week			Hours Per Semester			Credits	Assessment Marks		
L	T	P	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
1	0	4	16	0	64	3	30	70	100

Course Description:

This course teaches the practices for accuracy and clarity in presenting the technical information in the form of drawings and the utility of drafting & modelling packages in orthographic and isometric drawings. It enables the student to understand and develop engineering imagination essential for successful design and familiarize how industry communicates technical information.

Course Pre/co-requisites:

This course has no Pre/co-requisites

Course Outcomes: (COs)

After completion of the course, the learner will be able to:

CO1	Understand the principles of engineering drawing, including engineering curves, scales, orthographic and isometric projections.
CO2	Draw and interpret orthographic projections of points, lines, planes and solids in front, top and side views.
CO3	Understand and draw projection of solids in various positions in first quadrant. CO4: Explain principles behind development of surfaces.
CO4	Explain principles behind development of surfaces.
CO5	Prepare isometric and perspective sections of simple solids.
CO6	Explain 2D & 3D printings

Course Syllabus:

UNIT -I :

Introduction: Lines, Lettering and Dimensioning, Geometrical Constructions and Constructing regular polygons by general methods. Curves: construction of ellipse, parabola and hyperbola by general, Cycloids, Involute, Normal and tangent to Curves. Scales: Plain scales, diagonal scales and vernier scales

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UNIT II:

Orthographic Projections: Reference plane, importance of reference lines or Plane, Projections of a point situated in any one of the four quadrants.

Projections of Straight Lines: Projections of straight lines parallel to both reference planes, perpendicular to one reference plane and parallel to other reference plane, inclined to one reference plane and parallel to the other reference plane. Projections of Straight Line Inclined to both the reference planes.

Projections of Planes: regular planes Perpendicular to both reference planes, parallel to one reference plane and inclined to the other reference plane; plane inclined to both the reference planes.

UNIT III:

Projections of Solids: Types of solids: Polyhedra and Solids of revolution. Projections of solids in simple positions: Axis perpendicular to horizontal plane, Axis perpendicular to vertical plane and Axis parallel to both the reference planes, Projection of Solids with axis inclined to one reference plane and parallel to another plane.

UNIT IV:

Sections of Solids: Perpendicular and inclined section planes, Sectional views and True shape of section, Sections of solids in simple position only.

Development of Surfaces: Methods of Development: Parallel line development and radial line development. Development of a cube, prism, cylinder, pyramid and cone.

UNIT V:

Conversion of Views: Conversion of isometric views to orthographic views; Conversion of orthographic views to isometric views.

Computer graphics: Creating 2D&3D drawings of objects including PCB and Transformations using Auto CAD (Not for end examination).

Books and Materials Text Book(s) :

1. N. D. Bhatt, Engineering Drawing, Charotar Publishing House, 2016.

Reference Book(s):

1. Engineering Drawing, K.L. Narayana and P. Kanniah, Tata McGraw Hill, 2013.
2. Engineering Drawing, M.B.Shah and B.C. Rana, Pearson Education Inc, 2009.
3. Engineering Drawing with an Introduction to AutoCAD, Dhananjay Jolhe, Tata McGraw Hill, 2017.

RAVINDRA COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING FOR WOMEN, KURNOOL

(AUTONOMOUS)

BASIC ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING

(Common to All branches of Engineering)

Hours Per Week			Hours Per Semester			Credits	Assessment Marks		
L	T	P	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
3	0	0	42	0	0	3	30	70	100

Course Description

Course Overview

This is the fundamental course for engineering students. This course is intended to enhance the technical skills in understanding of the operation and design of basic components like resistor, inductor and capacitor voltage and current sources and finally a complex DC circuits. It is also important to learn about basic principles of operations DC and AC electrical machines with their applications. It is also important to learn about basic principles of Energy Resources and their operations, tariff calculations and equipment safety measures.

Course Pre/co requisites.

1. Basic Mathematics
2. Fundamentals of Physics

PART A: BASIC ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

2.Course Outcomes (COs)

After completion of the course, the student will be able to:

CO1	Remember the fundamental laws, operating principles of motors, generators, MC and MI instruments.
CO2	Understand the problem-solving concepts associated to AC and DC circuits, construction and operation of AC and DC machines, measuring instruments
CO3	Understand the different power generation mechanisms, Electricity billing concept and important safety measures related to electrical operations.
CO4	Apply mathematical tools and fundamental concepts to derive various equations related to machines, circuits and measuring instruments; electricity bill calculations and layout representation of electrical power systems..
CO5	Analyse different electrical circuits, performance of machines and measuring instruments.
CO6	Evaluate different circuit configurations, Machine performance and Power systems operation

Course Syllabus

UNIT I DC & AC Circuits

DC Circuits: Electrical circuit elements (R, L and C), Ohm's Law and its limitations, KCL & KVL, series, parallel, series-parallel circuits, Super Position theorem, Simple numerical problems.

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AC Circuits: A.C. Fundamentals: Equation of AC Voltage and current, waveform, time period, frequency, amplitude, phase, phase difference, average value, RMS value, form factor, peak factor, Voltage and current relationship with phasor diagrams in R, L, and C circuits, Concept of Impedance, Active power, reactive power and apparent power, Concept of power factor (Simple Numerical problems)

UNIT II Machines and Measuring Instruments

Machines: Construction, principle and operation of (i) DC Motor, (ii) DC Generator, (iii) Single Phase Transformer, (iv) Three Phase Induction Motor and (v) Alternator, Applications of electrical machines.

Measuring Instruments: Construction and working principle of Permanent Magnet Moving Coil (PMMC), Moving Iron (MI) Instruments and Wheat Stone bridge.

UNIT III Energy Resources, Electricity Bill & Safety Measures

Energy Resources: Conventional and non-conventional energy resources; Layout and operation of various Power Generation systems: Hydel, Nuclear, Solar & Wind power generation.

Electricity bill: Power rating of household appliances including air conditioners, PCs, Laptops, Printers, etc. Definition of “unit” used for consumption of electrical energy, two-part electricity tariff, calculation of electricity bill for domestic consumers.

Equipment Safety Measures: Working principle of Fuse and Miniature circuit breaker (MCB), merits and demerits. Personal safety measures: Electric Shock, Earthing and its types, Safety Precautions to avoid shock.

3. Books and Materials

Text Book(s)

1. Basic Electrical Engineering, D. C. Kulshreshtha, Tata McGraw Hill, 2019, First Edition
2. Power System Engineering, P.V. Gupta, M.L. Soni, U.S. Bhatnagar and A. Chakrabarti, Dhanpat Rai & Co, 2013
3. Fundamentals of Electrical Engineering, Rajendra Prasad, PHI publishers, 2014, Third Edition

Reference Book(s)

1. Basic Electrical Engineering, D. P. Kothari and I. J. Nagrath, Mc Graw Hill, 2019, Fourth Edition
2. Principles of Power Systems, V.K. Mehtha, S.Chand Technical Publishers, 2020
3. Basic Electrical Engineering, T. K. Nagsarkar and M. S. Sukhija, Oxford University Press, 2017
4. Basic Electrical and ElectSonics Engineering, S. K. Bhattacharya, Person Publications, 2018, Second Edition.

Web Resources:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108105053>
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108108076>

RAVINDRA COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING FOR WOMEN, KURNOOL

(AUTONOMOUS)

PART B: BASIC ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING

Course Description

Course Overview

This course covers fundamental topics that are common to a wide variety of electronic engineering devices and systems. The topics include an introduction to semiconductor devices and their applications. The course creates the background in the physics of the compound semiconductor-based electronic devices and also prepares students to learn about oscillators, op-amps and digital electronics.

Course Pre/co requisites.

1. Basic Mathematics
2. Fundamentals of Physics

2 Course Outcomes (COs)

After completion of the course, the student will be able to:

CO1	Apply the concept of science and mathematics to understand the working of diodes, transistors, and their applications.
CO2	Explain the characteristics of diodes and transistors.
CO3	Familiarize with the number systems, codes, Boolean algebra and logic gates.
CO4	Understand the working mechanism of different combinational, sequential circuits and their role in the digital systems.

Course Syllabus

UNIT I SEMICONDUCTOR DEVICES

Introduction - Evolution of electronics – Vacuum tubes to nano electronics - Characteristics of PN Junction Diode — Zener Effect — Zener Diode and its Characteristics. Bipolar Junction Transistor — CB, CE, CC Configurations and Characteristics — Elementary Treatment of Small Signal CE Amplifier.

UNIT II BASIC ELECTRONIC CIRCUITS AND INSTRUMENTATION

Rectifiers and power supplies: Block diagram description of a dc power supply, working of a full wave bridge rectifier, capacitor filter (no analysis), working of simple zener voltage regulator. Amplifiers: Block diagram of Public Address system, Circuit diagram and working of common emitter (RC coupled) amplifier with its frequency response. Electronic Instrumentation: Block diagram of an electronic instrumentation system.

UNIT III DIGITAL ELECTRONICS

Overview of Number Systems, Logic gates including Universal Gates, BCD codes, Excess-3 code, Gray code, Hamming code. Boolean Algebra, Basic Theorems and properties of Boolean Algebra, Truth Tables and Functionality of Logic Gates – NOT, OR, AND, NOR, NAND, XOR and XNOR. Simple

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combinational circuits–Half and Full Adder, Introduction to sequential circuits, Flip flops, Registers and counters (Elementary Treatment only)

Books and Materials Textbooks:

1. R. L. Boylestad & Louis Nashlesky, Electronic Devices & Circuit Theory, Pearson Education, 2021.
2. R. P. Jain, Modern Digital Electronics, 4th Edition, Tata Mc Graw Hill, 2009

Reference Books:

1. R. S. Sedha, A Textbook of Electronic Devices and Circuits, S. Chand & Co, 2010.
2. Santiram Kal, Basic Electronics- Devices, Circuits and IT Fundamentals, Prentice Hall, India, 2002.
3. R. T. Paynter, Introductory Electronic Devices & Circuits – Conventional Flow Version, Pearson Education, 2009.

RAVINDRA COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING FOR WOMEN, KURNOOL

(AUTONOMOUS)

ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING WORKSHOP

(Common to All branches of Engineering)

Hours Per Week			Hours Per Semester			Credits	Assessment Marks		
L	T	P	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
0	0	3	42	0	0	1.5	30	70	100

Course Description

Course Overview

This course is designed to provide students with fundamental concepts of Electrical Circuits and Electrical Machines for lab experience. Verification of Thevenin's, Super Position theorems and open and short circuit parameters and determination of efficiency of DC & AC Machines.

This course is designed to provide students with fundamental concepts of Electronic Devices for lab experience. Analysis of V-I characteristics of diodes, BJT and FET. Study of operation of rectifiers with & without filters.

Course Pre/co requisites.

Basic Mathematics

Fundamentals of Physics

PART A: BASIC ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

Course Outcomes (COs)

After completion of the course, the student will be able to:

CO1	Understand the Electrical circuit design concept; measurement of resistance, power, power factor; concept of wiring and operation of Electrical Machines and Transformer.
CO2	Apply the theoretical concepts and operating principles to derive mathematical models for circuits, Electrical machines and measuring instruments; calculations for the measurement of resistance, power and power factor.
CO3	Apply the theoretical concepts to obtain calculations for the measurement of resistance, power and power factor.
CO4	Analyse various characteristics of electrical circuits, electrical machines and measuring instruments.
CO5	Design suitable circuits and methodologies for the measurement of various electrical parameters; Household and commercial wiring.

Activities:

1. Familiarization of commonly used Electrical & Electronic Workshop Tools: Bread board, Solder, cables, relays, switches, connectors, fuses, Cutter, plier, screwdriver set, wire stripper, flux, knife/blade, soldering iron, de-soldering pump etc.
- Provide some exercises so that hardware tools and instruments are learned to be used by the students.

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2. Familiarization of Measuring Instruments like Voltmeters, Ammeters, multimeter, LCR-Q meter, Power Supplies, CRO, DSO, Function Generator, Frequency counter.
 - Provide some exercises so that measuring instruments are learned to be used by the students.
3. Components:
 - Familiarization/Identification of components (Resistors, Capacitors, Inductors, Diodes, transistors, IC's etc.) – Functionality, type, size, colour coding package, symbol, cost etc.Testing of components like Resistor, Capacitor, Diode, Transistor, ICs etc. - Compare values of components like resistors, inductors, capacitors etc with the measured values by using instruments

PART A: ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING LAB

List of experiments:

1. Verification of KCL and KVL
2. Verification of Superposition theorem
3. Measurement of Resistance using Wheat stone bridge
4. Magnetization Characteristics of DC shunt Generator
5. Measurement of Power and Power factor using Single-phase wattmeter
6. Measurement of Earth Resistance using Megger
7. Calculation of Electrical Energy for Domestic Premises

Reference Books:

1. Basic Electrical Engineering, D. C. Kulshreshtha, Tata McGraw Hill, 2019, First Edition
 2. Power System Engineering, P.V. Gupta, M.L. Soni, U.S. Bhatnagar and A. Chakrabarti, Dhanpat Rai & Co, 2013
 3. Fundamentals of Electrical Engineering, Rajendra Prasad, PHI publishers, 2014, Third Edition
- Edition Note: Minimum Six Experiments to be performed.

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PART B: ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING LAB

List of Experiments:

1. Plot V-I characteristics of PN Junction diode A) Forward bias B) Reverse bias.
2. Plot V – I characteristics of Zener Diode and its application as voltage Regulator.
3. Implementation of half wave and full wave rectifiers
4. Plot Input & Output characteristics of BJT in CE and CB configurations
5. Frequency response of CE amplifier.
6. Simulation of RC coupled amplifier with the design supplied
7. Verification of Truth Table of AND, OR, NOT, NAND, NOR, Ex-OR, Ex-NOR gates using ICs.
8. Verification of Truth Tables of S-R, J-K& D flip flops using respective ICs.

Tools / Equipment Required: DC Power supplies, Multi meters, DC Ammeters, DC Voltmeters, AC Voltmeters, CROs, all the required active devices.

References:

1. R. L. Boylestad & Louis Nashlesky, Electronic Devices & Circuit Theory, Pearson Education, 2021.
2. R. P. Jain, Modern Digital Electronics, 4th Edition, Tata Mc Graw Hill, 2009
3. R. T. Paynter, Introductory Electronic Devices & Circuits – Conventional Flow Version, Pearson Education, 2009.

Note: Minimum Six Experiments to be performed. All the experiments shall be implemented using both Hardware and Software

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(AUTONOMOUS)

DATA STRUCTURES
(COMMON TO CSE & CAI)

Hours Per Week			Hours Per Semester			Credits	Assessment Marks		
L	T	P	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
3	0	0	48	0	0	3	30	70	100

1. Course Objectives:

- To provide the knowledge of basic data structures and their implementations.
- To understand importance of data structures in context of writing efficient programs.
- To develop skills to apply appropriate data structures in problem solving.

2. Course Outcomes:

At the end of the course, Student will be able to

CO1	Explain the role of linear data structures in organizing and accessing data efficiently in algorithms.
CO2	Design, implement, and apply linked lists for dynamic data storage, demonstrating understanding of memory allocation.
CO3	Develop programs using stacks to handle recursive algorithms, manage program states, and solve related problems.
CO4	Apply queue-based algorithms for efficient task scheduling and breadth-first traversal in graphs and distinguish between deques and priority queues, and apply them appropriately to solve data management challenges.
CO5	Devise novel solutions to small scale programming challenges involving data structures such as stacks, queues, Trees.
CO6	Recognize scenarios where hashing is advantageous, and design hash-based solutions for specific problems.

Course Syllabus

UNIT I

Introduction to Linear Data Structures: Definition and importance of linear data structures, Abstract data types (ADTs) and their implementation, Overview of time and space complexity analysis for linear data structures. Searching Techniques: Linear & Binary Search, Sorting Techniques: Bubble sort, Selection sort, Insertion Sort

UNIT II

Linked Lists: Singly linked lists: representation and operations, doubly linked lists and circular linked lists, Comparing arrays and linked lists, Applications of linked lists.

UNIT III

Stacks: Introduction to stacks: properties and operations, implementing stacks using arrays and linked lists, Applications of stacks in expression evaluation, backtracking, reversing list etc.

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UNIT IV

Queues: Introduction to queues: properties and operations, implementing queues using arrays and linked lists, Applications of queues in breadth-first search, scheduling, etc.

Dequeues: Introduction to dequeues (double-ended queues), Operations on dequeues and their applications.

UNIT V

Trees: Introduction to Trees, Binary Search Tree – Insertion, Deletion & Traversal

Hashing: Brief introduction to hashing and hash functions, Collision resolution techniques: chaining and open addressing, Hash tables: basic implementation and operations, Applications of hashing in unique identifier generation, caching, etc.

Textbooks:

1. Data Structures and algorithm analysis in C, Mark Allen Weiss, Pearson, 2nd Edition.
2. Fundamentals of data structures in C, Ellis Horowitz, Sartaj Sahni, Susan Anderson-Freed, Silicon Press, 2008

Reference Books:

1. Algorithms and Data Structures: The Basic Toolbox by Kurt Mehlhorn and Peter Sanders
2. C Data Structures and Algorithms by Alfred V. Aho, Jeffrey D. Ullman, and John E. Hopcroft
3. Problem Solving with Algorithms and Data Structures" by Brad Miller and David Ranum
4. Introduction to Algorithms by Thomas H. Cormen, Charles E. Leiserson, Ronald L. Rivest, and Clifford Stein
5. Algorithms in C, Parts 1-5 (Bundle): Fundamentals, Data Structures, Sorting, Searching, and Graph Algorithms" by Robert Sedgewick

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(AUTONOMOUS) DATA STRUCTURES LAB

Hours Per Week			Hours Per Semester			Credits	Assessment Marks		
L	T	P	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
3	0	0	48	0	0	3	30	70	100

Course Objectives:

The course aims to strengthen the ability of the students to identify and apply the suitable datastructure for the given real-world problem. It enables them to gain knowledge in practical applications of data structures.

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the course, Student will be able to

CO1	Explain the role of linear data structures in organizing and accessing data efficiently in algorithms.
CO2	Design, implement, and apply linked lists for dynamic data storage, demonstrating understanding of memory allocation.
CO3	Develop programs using stacks to handle recursive algorithms, manage program states, and solve related problems.
CO4	Apply queue-based algorithms for efficient task scheduling and breadth-first traversal in graphs.
CO5	Distinguish between deques and priority queues and apply them appropriately to solve data management challenges.
CO6	Recognize scenarios where hashing is advantageous, and design hash-based solutions for specific problems.

1. Course Syllabus

List of Experiments:

Exercise 1: Array Manipulation

- Write a program to reverse an array.
- C Programs to implement the Searching Techniques – Linear & Binary Search
- C Programs to implement Sorting Techniques – Bubble, Selection and Insertion Sort

Exercise 2: Linked List Implementation

- Implement a singly linked list and perform insertion and deletion operations.
- Develop a program to reverse a linked list iteratively and recursively.
- Solve problems involving linked list traversal and manipulation.

Exercise 3: Linked List Applications

- Create a program to detect and remove duplicates from a linked list.
 - Implement a linked list to represent polynomials and perform addition.
- Implement a double-ended queue (deque) with essential operations.

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Exercise 4: Double Linked List Implementation

- i) Implement a doubly linked list and perform various operations to understand its properties and applications.
- ii) Implement a circular linked list and perform insertion, deletion, and traversal.

Exercise 5: Stack Operations

- i) Implement a stack using arrays and linked lists.
- ii) Write a program to evaluate a postfix expression using a stack.
- iii) Implement a program to check for balanced parentheses using a stack.

Exercise 6: Queue Operations

- i) Implement a queue using arrays and linked lists.
- ii) Develop a program to simulate a simple printer queue system.
- iii) Solve problems involving circular queues.

Exercise 7: Stack and Queue Applications

- i) Use a stack to evaluate an infix expression and convert it to postfix.
- ii) Create a program to determine whether a given string is a palindrome or not.
- iii) Implement a stack or queue to perform comparison and check for symmetry.

Exercise 8: Binary Search Tree

- i) Implementing a BST using Linked List.
- ii) Traversing of BST.

Exercise 9: Hashing

- i) Implement a hash table with collision resolution techniques.
- ii) Write a program to implement a simple cache using hashing.

Textbooks:

1. Data Structures and algorithm analysis in C, Mark Allen Weiss, Pearson, 2nd Edition.
2. Fundamentals of data structures in C, Ellis Horowitz, Sartaj Sahni, Susan Anderson-Freed, Silicon Press, 2008

Reference Books:

1. Algorithms and Data Structures: The Basic Toolbox by Kurt Mehlhorn and Peter Sanders
2. C Data Structures and Algorithms by Alfred V. Aho, Jeffrey D. Ullman, and John E. Hopcroft
3. Problem Solving with Algorithms and Data Structures" by Brad Miller and David Ranum
4. Introduction to Algorithms by Thomas H. Cormen, Charles E. Leiserson, Ronald L. Rivest, and Clifford Stein
5. Algorithms in C, Parts 1-5 (Bundle): Fundamentals, Data Structures, Sorting, Searching, and Graph Algorithms by Robert Sedgewick.

RAVINDRA COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING FOR WOMEN, KURNOOL

(AUTONOMOUS)

DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS AND VECTOR CALCULUS

Hours Per Week			Hours Per Semester			Credits	Assessment Marks		
L	T	P	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
3	0	0	48	0	0	3	30	70	100

Course Description

Course Overview

Engineering mathematics is a branch of applied mathematics concerning mathematical methods and techniques that are typically used in engineering and industry. Along with fields like engineering physics and engineering geology, both of which may belong in the wider category engineering science, engineering mathematics is an interdisciplinary subject motivated by engineers' needs both for practical, theoretical and other considerations outside their specialization, and to deal with constraints to be effective in their work

Course Pre/co-requisites

Bridge Course

Course Outcomes (COs)

After completion of the course, the learner will be able to:

CO1	Solve the differential equations related to various engineering fields
CO2	Identify solution methods for partial differential equations that model physical processes.
CO3	Interpret the physical meaning of different operators such as gradient, curl and divergence.
CO4	Estimate the work done against a field, circulation and flux using vector calculus.
CO5	Estimate the work done against a field, circulation and flux using vector integration.
CO6	Identify solution methods for scalar and vector function

3. Course Syllabus

UNIT I

Differential equations of first order and first degree

Linear differential equations – Bernoulli's equations- Exact equations and equations reducible to exact form. Applications: Newton's Law of cooling – Law of natural growth and decay- Electrical circuits.

UNIT II

Linear differential equations of higher order (Constant Coefficients)

Definitions, homogenous and non-homogenous, complimentary function, general solution, particular integral, Wronskian, Method of variation of parameters. Simultaneous linear equations, Applications to L-C-R Circuit problems and Simple Harmonic motion.

UNIT III Partial Differential Equations

Introduction and formation of Partial Differential Equations by elimination of arbitrary constants and arbitrary functions, solutions of first order linear equations using Lagrange's method. Homogeneous Linear Partial differential equations with constant coefficients.

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UNIT IV Vector differentiation

Scalar and vector point functions, vector operator Del, Del applies to scalar point functions- Gradient, Directional derivative, del applied to vector point functions- Divergence and Curl, vector identities.

UNIT V Vector integration

Without integral-circulation-work done, surface integral-flux, Green's theorem in the plane (without proof), Stoke's theorem (without proof), volume integral, Divergence theorem (without proof) and related problems.

Textbooks:

1. Higher Engineering Mathematics, B. S. Grewal, Khanna Publishers, 2017, 44th Edition
2. Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Erwin Kreyszig, John Wiley & Sons, 2018, 10th Edition.

Reference Books:

1. Thomas Calculus, George B. Thomas, Maurice D. Weir and Joel Hass, Pearson Publishers, 2018, 14th Edition.
2. Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Dennis G. Zill and Warren S. Wright, Jones and Bartlett, 2018.
3. Advanced Modern Engineering Mathematics, Glyn James, Pearson publishers, 2018, 5th Edition.
4. Advanced Engineering Mathematics, R. K. Jain and S. R. K. Iyengar, Alpha Science International Ltd., 2021 5th Edition (9th reprint).
5. Higher Engineering Mathematics, B. V. Ramana, , McGraw Hill Education, 2017

RAVINDRA COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING FOR WOMEN, KURNOOL

(AUTONOMOUS)

NSS/NCC/SCOUTS & GUIDES/COMMUNITY SERVICE

Hours Per Week			Hours Per Semester			Credits	Assessment Marks		
L	T	P	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
0	0	1	0	0	16	0.5	-	-	100

CourseDescription

Course Overview

The objective of introducing this course is to impart discipline, character, fraternity, teamwork, social consciousness among the students and engaging them in selfless service.

Course Pre/co-requisites

Bridge Course

2. Course Outcomes (COs)

After completion of the course, the learner will be able to:

CO1	Understand the importance of discipline, character and service motto.
CO2	Solve some societal issues by applying acquired knowledge, facts, and techniques.
CO3	Explore human relationships by analyzing social problems.
CO4	Determine to extend their help for the fellow beings and downtrodden people.
CO5	Develop leadership skills and civic responsibilities..

Course Syllabus

UNIT I Orientation

General Orientation on NSS/NCC/ Scouts & Guides/Community Service activities, career guidance.

Activities:

- Conducting –ice breaking sessions-expectations from the course-knowing personal talents and skills
- Conducting orientations programs for the students –future plans-activities-releasing road map etc.
- Displaying success stories-motivational biopics- award winning movies on societal issues etc.
- Conducting talent show in singing patriotic songs-paintings- any other contribution.

UNIT II

Nature & Care

Activities:

- Best out of waste competition.
- Poster and signs making competition to spread environmental awareness.
- Recycling and environmental pollution article writing competition.
- Organising Zero-waste day.

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- v) Digital Environmental awareness activity via various social media platforms.
- vi) Virtual demonstration of different eco-friendly approaches for sustainable living.
- vii) Write a summary on any book related to environmental issues.

UNIT III Community

Service Activities:

- i) Conducting One Day Special Camp in a village contacting village-area leaders- Survey in the village, identification of problems- helping them to solve via media- authorities-experts-etc.
- ii) Conducting awareness programs on Health-related issues such as General Health, Mental health, Spiritual Health, HIV/AIDS,
- iii) Conducting consumer Awareness. Explaining various legal provisions etc.
- iv) Women Empowerment Programmes- Sexual Abuse, Adolescent Health and Population Education.
- v) Any other programmes in collaboration with local charities, NGOs etc.

Reference Books:

1. Nirmalya Kumar Sinha & Surajit Majumder, *A Text Book of National Service Scheme* Vol;I, Vidya Kutir Publication, 2021 (ISBN 978-81-952368-8-6)
2. *Red Book - National Cadet Corps – Standing Instructions* Vol I & II, Directorate General of NCC, Ministry of Defence, New Delhi
3. Davis M. L. and Cornwell D. A., “Introduction to Environmental Engineering”, McGraw Hill, New York 4/e 2008
4. Masters G. M., Joseph K. and Nagendran R. “Introduction to Environmental Engineering and Science”, Pearson Education, New Delhi. 2/e 2007
5. Ram Ahuja. *Social Problems in India*, Rawat Publications, New Delhi.

General Guidelines:

1. Institutes must assign slots in the Timetable for the activities.
2. Institutes are required to provide instructor to mentor the students.

Evaluation Guidelines:

- Evaluated for a total of 100 marks.
- A student can select 6 activities of his/her choice with a minimum of 01 activity per unit. Each activity shall be evaluated by the concerned teacher for 15 marks, totalling to 90 marks.
- A student shall be evaluated by the concerned teacher for 10 marks by conducting viva voce on the subject.

RAVINDRA COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING FOR WOMEN, KURNOOL
(AUTONOMOUS)
IT WORKSHOP

Hours Per Week			Hours Per Semester			Credits	Assessment Marks		
L	T	P	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
0	0	2	0	0	32	1	40	60	100

Course Objectives:

- To introduce the internal parts of a computer, peripherals, I/O ports, connecting cables
- To teach basic command line interface commands on Linux
- To teach the usage of Internet for productivity and self-paced life-long learning
- To introduce Compression, Multimedia and Antivirus tools and Office Tools such as
- Word processors, Spread sheets and Presentation tools.

Course Outcomes:

CO1	Perform Hardware troubleshooting.
CO2	Understand Hardware components and inter dependencies.
CO3	Safeguard computer systems from viruses/worms.
CO4	Document/ Presentation preparation
CO5	Perform calculations using spreadsheets

PC Hardware

Task 1: Identify the peripherals of a computer, components in a CPU and its functions. Draw the block diagram of the CPU along with the configuration of each peripheral and submit to your instructor.

Task 2: Every student should disassemble and assemble the PC back to working condition. Lab instructors should verify the work and follow it up with a Viva. Also, students need to go through the video which shows the process of assembling a PC. A video would be given as part of the course content.

Task 3: Every student should individually install MS windows on the personal computer. Lab instructor should verify the installation and follow it up with a Viva.

Task 4: Every student should install Linux on the computer. This computer should have windows installed. The system should be configured as dual boot with both Windows and Linux. Lab instructors should verify the installation and follow it up with a Viva

Internet & World Wide Web

Task1: Orientation & Connectivity Boot Camp: Students should get connected to their Local Area Network and access the Internet. In the process they configure the TCP/IP setting. Finally, students should demonstrate, to the instructor, how to access the websites and email. If there

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is no internet connectivity preparations need to be made by the instructors to simulate the WWW on the LAN.

Task 2: Web Browsers, Surfing the Web: Students customize their web browsers with the LAN proxy settings, bookmarks, search toolbars and pop up blockers. Also, plug-ins like Macromedia Flash and JRE for applets should be configured.

Task 3: Search Engines & Netiquette: Students should know what search engines are and how to use the search engines. A few topics would be given to the students for which they need to search on Google. This should be demonstrated to the instructors by the student.

Task 4: Cyber Hygiene: Students would be exposed to the various threats on the internet and would be asked to configure their computer to be safe on the internet. They need to customize their browsers to block pop ups, block active x downloads to avoid viruses and/or worms.

LaTeX and WORD

Task 1 – Word Orientation: The mentor needs to give an overview of La TeX and Microsoft (MS) office or equivalent (FOSS) tool word: Importance of La TeX and MS office or equivalent (FOSS) tool Word as word Processors, Details of the four tasks and features that would be covered in each, Using La TeX and word – Accessing, overview of toolbars, saving files, Using help and resources, rulers, format painter in word.

Task 2: Using La TeX and Word to create a project certificate. Features to be covered:- Formatting Fonts in word, Drop Cap in word, Applying Text effects, Using Character Spacing, Borders and Colors, Inserting Header and Footer, Using Date and Time option in both La TeX and Word.

Task 3: Creating project abstract Features to be covered: -Formatting Styles, inserting table, Bullets and Numbering, Changing Text Direction, Cell alignment, Footnote, Hyperlink, Symbols, Spell Check, Track Changes.

Task 4: Creating a Newsletter: Features to be covered: - Table of Content, Newspaper columns, Images from files and clipart, Drawing toolbar and Word Art, Formatting Images, Textboxes, Paragraphs and Mail Merge in word.

Excel

Excel Orientation: The mentor needs to tell the importance of MS office or equivalent (FOSS) tool Excel as a Spreadsheet tool, give the details of the four tasks and features that would be covered in each. Using Excel – Accessing, overview of toolbars, saving excel files, Using help and resources

Task 1: Creating a Scheduler - Features to be covered: Gridlines, Format Cells, Summation, auto fill, Formatting Text

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Task 2 : Calculating GPA - .Features to be covered:- Cell Referencing, Formulae in excel – average, std. deviation, Charts, Renaming and Inserting worksheets, Hyper linking, Count function,

LOOKUP/VLOOKUP

Task 3: Split cells, freeze panes, group and outline, Sorting, Boolean and logical operators, Conditional formatting

Power point

Task 1: Students will be working on basic power point utilities and tools which help them create basic power point presentations. PPT Orientation, Slide Layouts, Inserting Text, Word Art, Formatting Text, Bullets and Numbering, Auto Shapes, Lines and Arrows in PowerPoint.

Task 2: Interactive presentations - Hyperlinks, Inserting –Images, Clip Art, Audio, Video, Objects, Tables and Charts.

Task 3: Master Layouts (slide, template, and notes), Types of views (basic, presentation, slide slotter, notes etc), and Inserting – Background, textures, Design Templates, Hidden slides.

AI Tools – ChatGPT

Task 1: Prompt Engineering: Experiment with different types of prompts to see how the model responds. Try asking questions, starting conversations, or even providing incomplete sentences to see how the model completes them.

Ex: Prompt: "You are a knowledgeable AI. Please answer the following question: What is the capital of France?"

Task 2: Creative Writing: Use the model as a writing assistant. Provide the beginning of a story or a description of a scene, and let the model generate the rest of the content. This can be a fun way to brainstorm creative ideas

Ex: Prompt: "In a world where gravity suddenly stopped working, people started floating upwards. Write a story about how society adapted to this new reality."

Task 3: Code Generation: Test the model's ability to generate code by giving it partial code snippets and asking it to complete them. You can also ask the model to explain programming concepts or help you debug code.

Ex: Prompt: "Complete the following Python code to swap the values of two variables:
\npython\nna = 5\nnb = 10\ntemp = a\nna = b\nnb = temp\n"

Task 4: Language Translation: Experiment with translation tasks by providing a sentence in one language and asking the model to translate it into another language. Compare the output to see how accurate and fluent the translations are.

Ex: Prompt: "Translate the following English sentence to French: 'Hello, how are you doing today?'"

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Task 5: Summarization: Provide a long piece of text, such as an article or a blog post, and ask the model to summarize it. Compare the model's summary with the original text to assess its ability to condense information effectively.

Ex: Prompt: "Summarize the article titled 'Ramayanam' in 3-4 sentences."

Task 6: Futuristic Predictions: Have fun by asking the model to predict future technological advancements, societal changes, or even hypothetical scenarios. Compare its responses with your own ideas.

Ex: Prompt: "Predict how artificial intelligence will transform everyday life in the next 20 years."

Task 7: Technical Explanations: Challenge the model with technical questions from different domains. Ask it to explain scientific concepts, mathematical theorems, or complex algorithms in simple terms. Ex: Prompt: "Explain the concept of neural networks in machine learning, including their layers and the process of backpropagation."

Reference Books:

1. Comdex Information Technology course tool kit Vikas Gupta, WILEY Dream tech
2. The Complete Computer upgrade and repair book, 3rd edition Cheryl A Schmidt, WILEY Dream tech
3. Introduction to Information Technology, ITL Education Solutions limited, Pearson Education.
4. PC Hardware - A Handbook – Kate J. Chase PHI (Microsoft)
5. LaTeX Companion – Leslie Lamport, PHI/Pearson.
6. IT Essentials PC Hardware and Software Companion Guide Third Edition by David Anfinson and Ken Quamme. – CISCO Press, Pearson Education.
7. IT Essentials PC Hardware and Software Labs and Study Guide Third Edition by Patrick Regan– CISCO Press, Pearson Education.